

## Public Comment Summary – NIST IR 7621r2

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This summary provides an overview of the public comment submitted on the Initial Public Draft of NIST IR 7621 Revision 2: Small Business Information Security. The submission offers expert, implementation-aware feedback designed to improve the guidance's clarity, effectiveness, and operational impact.

## **Distinctiveness of Submission**

Dr. Alcalá's response stands out for its rare combination of regulatory fluency, institutional insight, and cross-jurisdictional perspective. Unlike vendor-driven or compliance-oriented inputs, this submission draws on over a decade of independent work in digital resilience, public policy, and cyber governance. It approaches cybersecurity guidance not only as a technical concern but as a challenge of institutional design, proportionality, and strategic adoption.

## **Key Strengths**

- Addresses critical omissions such as vendor/third-party risks for SMEs.
- Advocates for maturity-scaled, context-sensitive guidance for diverse small businesses.
- Identifies implementation risk in checklist-style framing and proposes governance-focused reframing.
- Recommends embedded feedback loops and lightweight self-assessment models for institutional learning.
- Encourages international applicability and alignment with existing global standards.
- Proposes realistic, sectoral examples to increase clarity and usability.

## **Strategic Relevance**

Among public comments submitted to NIST IR 7621r2, this response exemplifies systemic thinking and pragmatic application. It is not only rooted in regulatory theory but tested against real-world consultation and research work in the EU and UK. As such, it represents a unique and highly valuable policy perspective that contributes to the refinement and adoption of resilient cybersecurity guidance for SMEs.

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